

# RMBI 1010 - Risk Management in Financial Institutions

## 2024-25 Fall Term

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### General Information

- 3 Credits (Letter Graded) Common Core
- Teaching Mode: Face-to-Face
- Lecture: (L1) Fri 02:30pm - 04:20pm Room 4502 (lift 25-26)
- Tutorials: (T1) Tue 12:00pm - 12:50pm LSK-G005  
(T2) Wed 06:00pm - 06:50pm LSK-G005
- Instructor: Prof. Jean WANG <[jeanwang@ust.hk](mailto:jeanwang@ust.hk)> (office hour by appointment)
- TA: Miss Anson WAN <[imanson@ust.hk](mailto:imanson@ust.hk)> (office hour by appointment)

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### Course Description

This course aims to examine the risks that may happen in our society and learn the benefits and impacts of risk management. The course focuses on the risks in financial institutions such as market risk and credit risk. It will introduce how enterprises assesses risk in a cohesive and quantitative way, and how various risk management methodologies can be utilized to help deliver profitability while managing downside risks. A mixture of lectures, case studies, group discussion and seminars will be delivered.

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### Teaching Schedule

WK	Lecture Topic	Tutorial Exercise
1	[Sep 6] Lec01 - Introduction to Risk and Probability	[Sep 3, 4] <i>No tutorial before lecture</i>
2	[Sep 13] Lec02 - Risk Management Process	[Sep 10, 11] Tut01 - Slot Machines Volatility and Risk Simulation
3	[Sep 20] Lec03 - Risk Analysis: Qualitative and Quantitative	[Sep 17 (T1), Sep 25 (T2)] Tut02 - What-If Analysis in Excel for Term Deposit Return  <i>No tutorial on Sep 18 (T2)</i>
4	[Sep 27] Lec04 - Financial Risk Management	[Sep 24 (T1), Oct 2 (T2)] Tut03 - Sensitivity Analysis in Excel for Mortgage Payment
5	[Oct 4] Lec05 - Market Risk and Diversification	<i>No tutorial on Oct 1 (T1)</i>
6	[Oct 11] <i>No lecture (public holiday)</i>	[Oct 8, 9] Tut04 - Monte Carlo Simulation in Excel for Profit Forecasting

7	[Oct 18] Lec06 - Market Risk and Hedging	[Oct 15, 16] Tut05 - Portfolio Optimization using Excel Solver
8	[Oct 25] Lec06 - Market Risk and Hedging (continued)	[Oct 22, 23] Tut06 - Forward and Options Practice Questions
9	[Nov 1] Lec07 - Market Risk and Value-at-Risk (VaR)	[Oct 29, 30] Tut07 - Currency Swap Practice Questions
10	[Nov 8] Lec08 – Credit Risk Management	[Nov 5, 7] Tut08 - VaR Calculation Practice Questions
11	[Nov 15] Lec09 – Asset Liability Management	[Nov 12, 13] Tut09 – Credit Risk Practice Questions
12	[Nov 22] <i>Project Presentation &amp; Discussion</i>	[Nov 19, 20] Tut10 – Asset Liability Management Practice Questions
13	[Nov 29] <i>Project Presentation &amp; Discussion</i>	

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## Assessments and Weighting

- Tutorial Exercises (20%):** week 1 to week 11  
These are individual assessments. Each week, students are given an Excel file with real-world business data and a series of instructions. They are required to follow the instructions to complete the Excel file, to accomplish a specific risk analysis task. After finishing, students need to submit their Excel file to present their findings.
- Assignment 1 (10%):** week 3 to week 7  
This is an individual assessment. Students need to conduct research and summarize their findings for a given set of RM-related questions. The questions include social impact of RM, obstacles and difficulties of RM implementation, different RM techniques, and case studies of failure in enterprise risk management.
- Assignment 2 (20%):** week 9 to week 13  
This is a group assessment. 2 -3 Students form a group to conduct research and present their findings for a specific RM-related topic. Students are allowed to choose the topic of their own interest, subject to the instructor's approval.
- Examination (50%):** end of semester  
This is an individual close-book assessment. The exam paper includes short questions, case analysis and calculation questions. The scope includes all topics covered in lectures and tutorial exercises.

\* Instructor may take class participation into consideration when determining the final grade especially for marginal cases.

## Recommended Readings

Lecture Topic	Recommended Readings
Risk Management Process	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- ISO 31000:2009 Risk Management – Principles and Guidelines <a href="https://www.iso.org/obp/ui/#iso:std:iso:31000:ed-1:v1:en">https://www.iso.org/obp/ui/#iso:std:iso:31000:ed-1:v1:en</a></li> <li>- ISO31000:2018 – Risk Management: A Practical Guide <a href="https://www.iso.org/publication/PUB100464.html">https://www.iso.org/publication/PUB100464.html</a></li> </ul>
Risk Analysis: Qualitative and Quantitative	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Qualitative vs. Quantitative Risk Analysis <a href="http://www.mpu.com/articles/pmp-prep-qualitative-vs-quantitative-risk-analysis/">http://www.mpu.com/articles/pmp-prep-qualitative-vs-quantitative-risk-analysis/</a></li> <li>- Sensitivity Analysis in Excel Using One or Two Variables Data Table <a href="http://www.exceldemy.com/sensitivity-analysis-in-excel-using-one-or-two-variables-data-table/">http://www.exceldemy.com/sensitivity-analysis-in-excel-using-one-or-two-variables-data-table/</a></li> <li>- Data Tables &amp; Monte Carlo Simulations in Excel – A Comprehensive Guide <a href="http://chandoo.org/wp/2010/05/06/data-tables-monte-carlo-simulations-in-excel-a-comprehensive-guide/">http://chandoo.org/wp/2010/05/06/data-tables-monte-carlo-simulations-in-excel-a-comprehensive-guide/</a></li> </ul>
Financial Risk Management (in Banks)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Types of Financial Institutions <a href="http://www.investopedia.com/terms/f/financialinstitution.asp">http://www.investopedia.com/terms/f/financialinstitution.asp</a></li> <li>- Analyzing A Bank's Financial Statements <a href="http://www.investopedia.com/articles/stocks/07/bankfinancials.asp">http://www.investopedia.com/articles/stocks/07/bankfinancials.asp</a></li> <li>- Book – Fundamentals of Risk Measurements Chapter 1 &amp; Chapter 2</li> </ul>
Diversification for Market Risk	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Portfolios of Two Assets <a href="https://web.stanford.edu/~wfsharpe/mia/rr/mia_rr5.htm">https://web.stanford.edu/~wfsharpe/mia/rr/mia_rr5.htm</a></li> <li>- Modern Portfolio Theory: Efficient and Optimal Portfolios <a href="http://thismatter.com/money/investments/modern-portfolio-theory.htm">http://thismatter.com/money/investments/modern-portfolio-theory.htm</a></li> <li>- 6 Ways to Measure Risk in Mutual Fund <a href="https://www.etmone.com/blog/6-ways-to-measure-risk-in-mutual-funds/">https://www.etmone.com/blog/6-ways-to-measure-risk-in-mutual-funds/</a></li> </ul>
Hedging for Market Risk	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Systematic And Unsystematic Risk <a href="https://www.investopedia.com/terms/s/systematicrisk.asp">https://www.investopedia.com/terms/s/systematicrisk.asp</a> <a href="https://www.investopedia.com/terms/u/unsystematicrisk.asp">https://www.investopedia.com/terms/u/unsystematicrisk.asp</a></li> <li>- Derivatives <a href="http://www.investopedia.com/exam-guide/cfa-level-1/derivatives/default.asp">http://www.investopedia.com/exam-guide/cfa-level-1/derivatives/default.asp</a></li> <li>- Introduction to the Futures and Options Markets <a href="https://apps.theifm.org/tutorial/faq.htm">https://apps.theifm.org/tutorial/faq.htm</a></li> </ul>

Value at Risk and Market Risk	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Value at Risk <a href="http://www.hkma.gov.hk/media/eng/publication-and-research/reference-materials/banking/ch15.pdf">http://www.hkma.gov.hk/media/eng/publication-and-research/reference-materials/banking/ch15.pdf</a></li> <li>- How to Calculate Value-at-Risk – Step by Step <a href="https://www.glynholton.com/notes/var_measure/">https://www.glynholton.com/notes/var_measure/</a></li> <li>- Value-at-Risk Theory and Practice <a href="https://www.value-at-risk.net/">https://www.value-at-risk.net/</a></li> </ul>
Credit Risk Management	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Principles for the Management of Credit Risk <a href="http://www.bis.org/publ/bcbs75.pdf">http://www.bis.org/publ/bcbs75.pdf</a></li> <li>- Credit Risk Management - What it is and Why it Matters <a href="https://www.sas.com/en_us/insights/risk-management/credit-risk-management.html">https://www.sas.com/en_us/insights/risk-management/credit-risk-management.html</a></li> <li>- Credit Risk Management: Trends and Opportunities <a href="https://www.capgemini.com/resources/credit-risk-management-trends-and-opportunities/">https://www.capgemini.com/resources/credit-risk-management-trends-and-opportunities/</a></li> </ul>
Interest Rate and Asset Liability Management	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Asset Liability Management: An Overview <a href="https://www.oracle.com/a/ocom/docs/industries/financial-services/asset-liability-management-ds.pdf">https://www.oracle.com/a/ocom/docs/industries/financial-services/asset-liability-management-ds.pdf</a></li> <li>- Managing Interest Rate Risk: ALM, Franchise Value, and Strategy <a href="https://www.casact.org/library/studynotes/panning.pdf">https://www.casact.org/library/studynotes/panning.pdf</a></li> <li>- Basel Standards: Interest Rate Risk in the Banking Book <a href="https://www.bis.org/publ/bcbs108.htm">https://www.bis.org/publ/bcbs108.htm</a></li> </ul>
Operational Risk and Management	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- The Future of Operational-Risk Management in Financial Services <a href="https://www.mckinsey.com/business-functions/risk-and-resilience/our-insights/the-future-of-operational-risk-management-in-financial-services">https://www.mckinsey.com/business-functions/risk-and-resilience/our-insights/the-future-of-operational-risk-management-in-financial-services</a></li> <li>- Asset Liability Management: An Overview <a href="https://www.hkma.gov.hk/media/eng/doc/key-functions/banking-stability/supervisory-policy-manual/OR-1.pdf">https://www.hkma.gov.hk/media/eng/doc/key-functions/banking-stability/supervisory-policy-manual/OR-1.pdf</a></li> <li>- Calculation of RWA for Operational Risk <a href="https://www.bis.org/basel_framework/chapter/OPE/25.htm">https://www.bis.org/basel_framework/chapter/OPE/25.htm</a></li> </ul>